Towards Open-World Segmentation of Parts

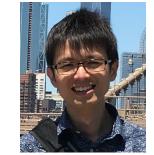
Tai-Yu Daniel Pan



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https://github.com/tydpan/OpenPartSeg

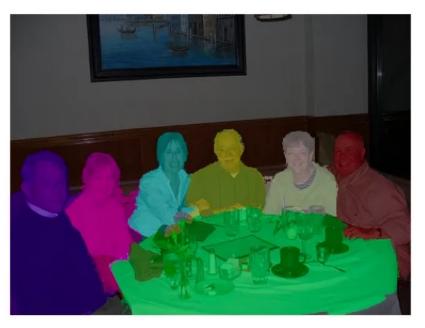




Segmentation



Semantic segmentation



Instance segmentation

Credits: Arnab, Anurag, et al. "Conditional random fields meet deep neural networks for semantic segmentation: Combining probabilistic graphical models with deep learning for structured prediction." *IEEE Signal Processing Magazine* 35.1 (2018): 37-52.

Part Segmentation

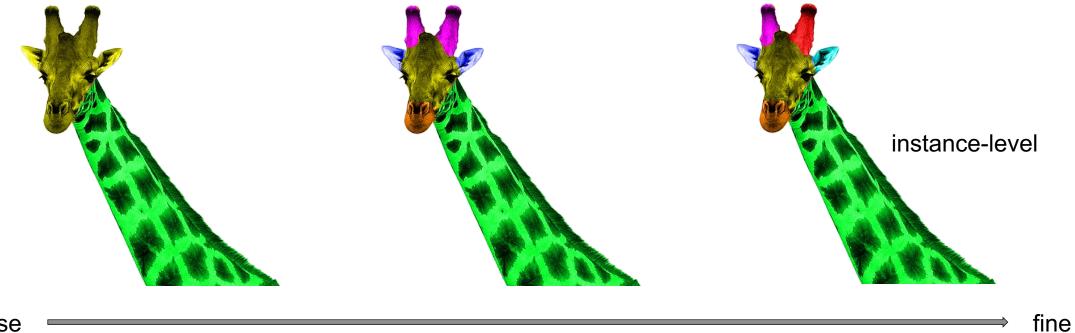


Current approaches: semantic segmentation



Our approach: instance segmentation

Challenges of Part Instance Segmentation



coarse

- Annotation is expensive
- Applications in the wild

Learning with unlabeled data!

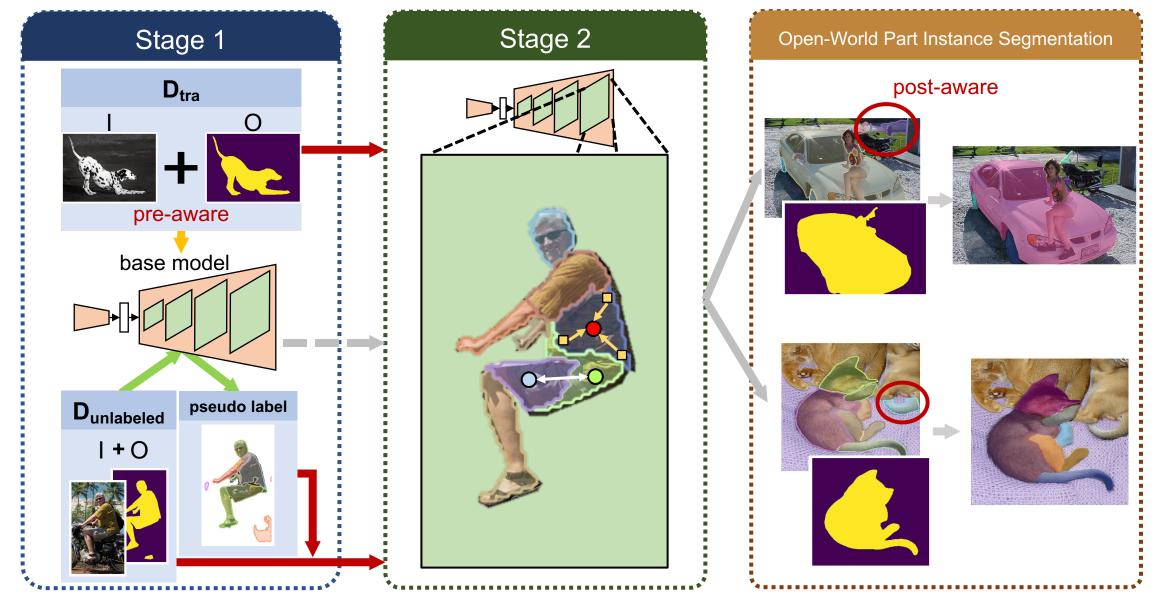
Our Key Insight

Parts are "compositions" of objects.

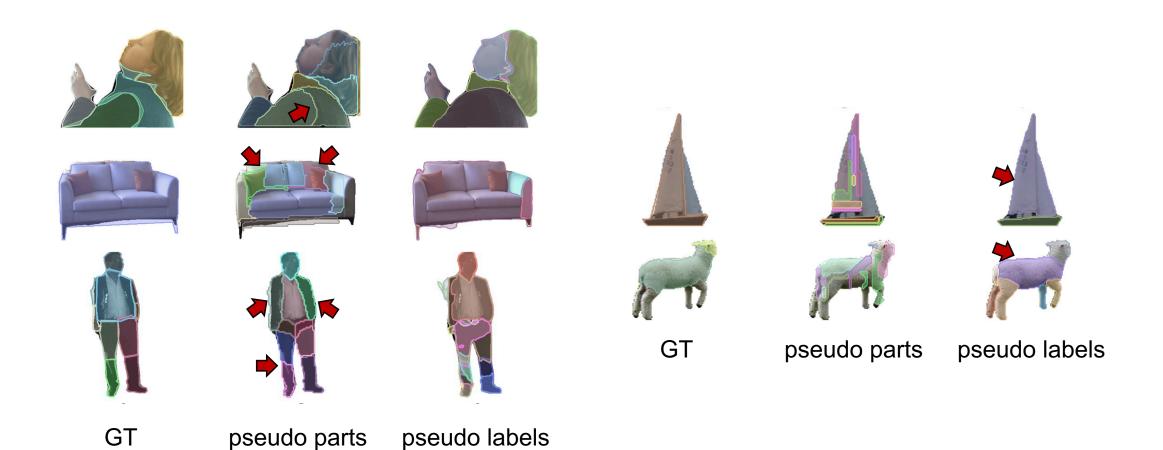


Object awareness

Approach



Pseudo Labels vs Pseudo Parts



They are complementary to each other.

base model -> fine-tune with PartImageNet val set

base model -> fine-tune with PartImageNet val set

			fine-tu	ine on	inference			
			V	al	Т	est		
method	SS	ST	AP	AP_{50}	AP	AP_{50}		
imperf.								
base			41.94	73.17				
	\checkmark							
		\checkmark						
OPS	\checkmark	\checkmark						

with imperfect object awareness

base model -> fine-tune with PartImageNet val set

			fine-tu	ine on	inference			
			V	al	Т	est		
method	SS	ST	AP	AP_{50}	AP	AP_{50}		
imperf.								
base			41.94	73.17 74.62				
	\checkmark		42.78	74.62				
		\checkmark						
OPS	\checkmark	\checkmark						

with imperfect object awareness

base model -> fine-tune with PartImageNet val set

			fine-tu	ine on	inference			
			V	al	Т	est		
method	SS	ST	AP	AP_{50}	AP	AP_{50}		
imperf. base								
base			41.94	73.17				
	\checkmark		42.78	74.62				
		\checkmark	43.12	73.17 74.62 75.03				
OPS	\checkmark	\checkmark						

with imperfect object awareness

base model -> fine-tune with PartImageNet val set

			fine-tu	ine on	inference		
			V	al	Т	est	
method	SS	ST	AP	AP_{50}	AP	AP_{50}	
imperf.							
base			41.94	73.17			
	\checkmark		42.78	74.62			
		\checkmark	43.12	75.03			
OPS	\checkmark	\checkmark	43.16	73.17 74.62 75.03 74.96			

with imperfect object awareness

base model -> fine-tune with PartImageNet val set

			fine-tu	ine on	inference			
			V	al	Test			
method	SS	ST	AP	AP_{50}	AP	AP_{50}		
imperf.								
base			41.94	73.17	38.96	69.07		
	\checkmark		42.78	74.62	40.17	70.70		
		\checkmark		75.03	40.38	71.10		
OPS	\checkmark	\checkmark	43.16	74.96	40.43	71.18		

with imperfect object awareness

base model -> fine-tune with PartImageNet val set

			fine-tu	e-tune on inference					fine-tu	ne on	inference					
			Val		Val Test		Test		Test				Val		Test	
method	SS	ST	AP	AP_{50}	AP	AP_{50}	method	SS	ST	AP	AP_{50}	AP	AP_{50}			
imperf.							perf.									
base		(41.94	73.17	38.96	69.07	base			85.88	96.08	83.52	94.66			
	\checkmark		42.78	74.62	40.17	70.70		\checkmark		86.09	96.35	83.81	94.94			
		\checkmark	43.12	75.03	40.38	71.10			\checkmark	86.28	96.37	83.97	95.12			
OPS	\checkmark	\checkmark	43.16	74.96	40.43	71.18	OPS	\checkmark	\checkmark	86.19	96.43	83.86	95.05			

with imperfect object awareness

with perfect object awareness

Results on Pascal-Part

base model -> fine-tune with Pascal-Part train set

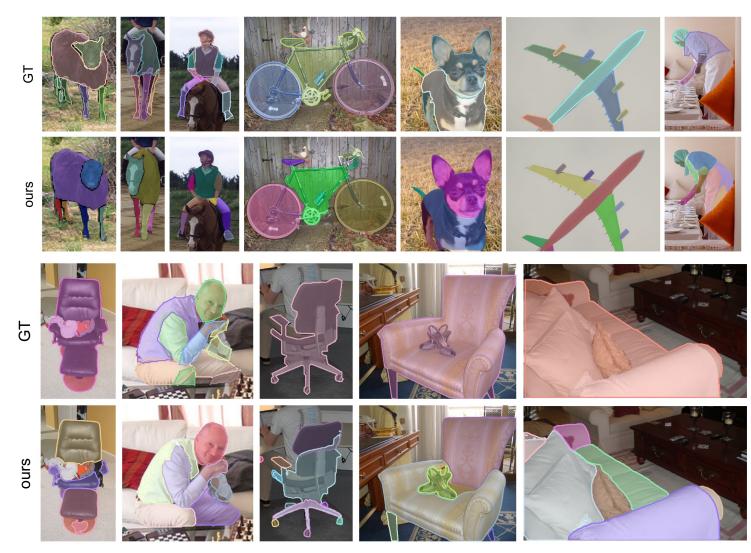
			Part-5	58 val	Part-108 val				Part-58 val		Part-108 val		
method	SS	ST	AP	AP_{50}	AP	AP ₅₀	method	SS	ST	AP	AP_{50}	AP	AP_{50}
imperf.							pert.						
base			20.27	44.24	16.36	30.16	base			25.24	45.62	13.40	29.32
	\checkmark		20.53	44.91	17.95	33.03		\checkmark		27.13	49.08	13.75	29.76
		\checkmark	23.25	48.81	17.75	32.64			\checkmark	27.23	48.58	15.85	33.66
OPS	\checkmark	\checkmark	24.02	50.10	18.23	33.72	OPS	\checkmark	\checkmark	27.69	49.75	16.40	34.60

with imperfect object awareness

with perfect object awareness

OPS

- Part instance segmentation
- Parts are compositions
- Simple and effective algorithm to learn with unlabeled data



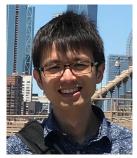
on Pascal Part

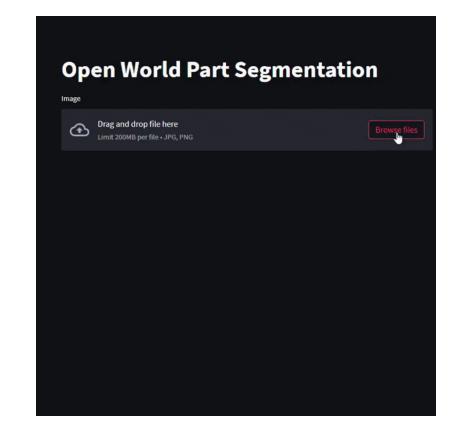
Thank you!

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